

Knowledge Organiser History Hospital and Healthcare

Key Questions

- How can we find out about the past?
- Who was Florence Nightingale, and why was she important?
- Who was Edith Cavell, and why was she important?
- When did Florence and Edith become significant?
- Why did Florence and Edith act the way they did?
- How has the past been represented?
- How did Florence and Edith change our hospitals?

Florence Nightingale and Edith Cavell

British nurses who cared for soldiers.



The NHS

The National Health Service was introduced 1948.

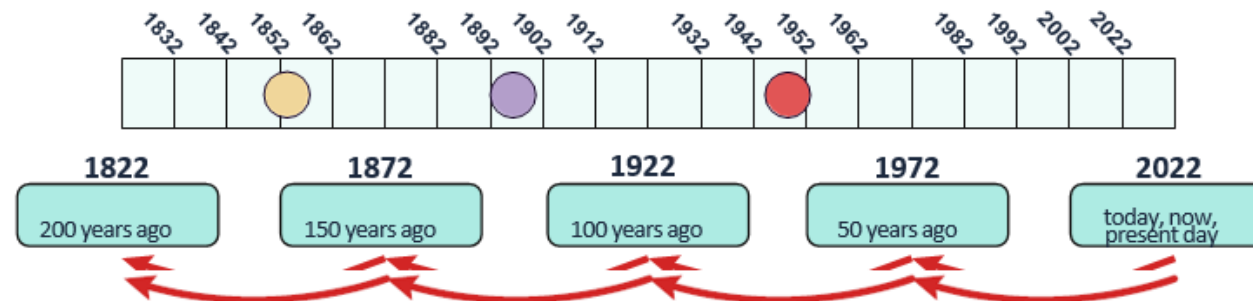


Vocabulary

Key Word	Definition
before	at an earlier time
after	later in time
past	having happened at an earlier time
present	happening now
similar	something that is like something else
now	in these times
modern	relating to the present

A timeline to help us:

Let's use a **timeline** to show when Florence and Edith **became** nurses.



- Florence Nightingale became a nurse in **1851**.
- Edith Cavell became a nurse in **1896**.
- The NHS (National Health Service) was **founded**.

Key Questions

- How can we find out about the past?
- Why did monarchs build castles?
- Who were the kings and queens of the past?
- Who was Queen Victoria, and where did she live?
- Who was the first Queen Elizabeth?
- Why do we remember King William I?
- Where did kings and queens live through time?

Knowledge Organiser History Kings, Queens and Castles

The Present Day

King Charles III is the present-day king of England. He came to the throne in 2022 after the death of his mother, Queen Elizabeth II.



The Past

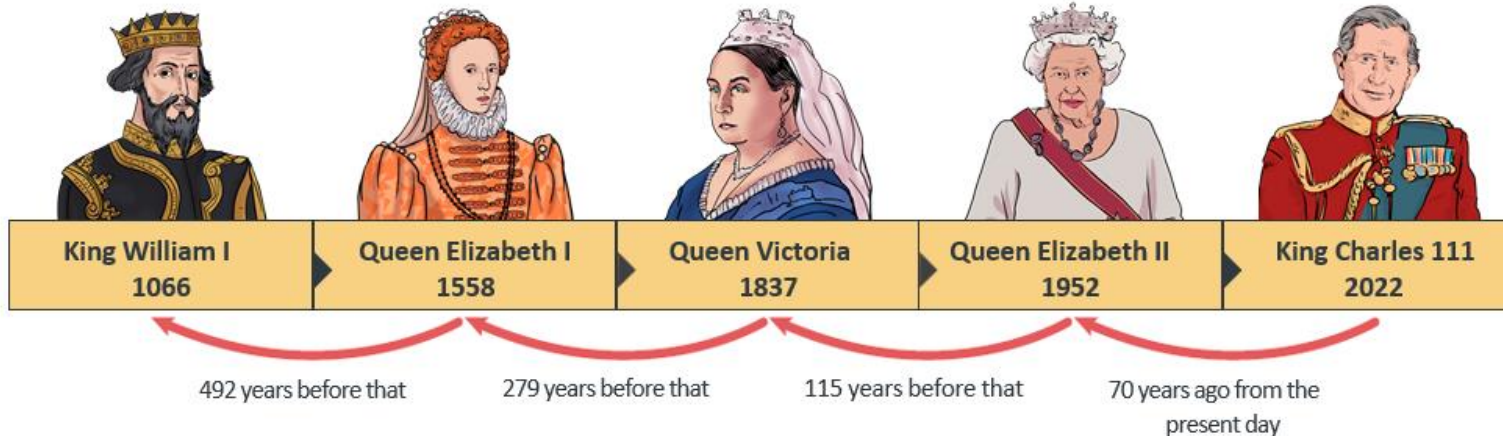
We will look back almost 1000 years to the reign of the first King of England, William I.



Vocabulary

Key Word	Definition
monarch	king and queen
battlements	gaps at the top of a castle
reign	time to rule as monarch
significant	great or important
drawbridge	bridge over a moat
monument	celebrates an important person
protect	keep safe from harm
attack	to action against

A timeline to help us:



Castles and Palaces

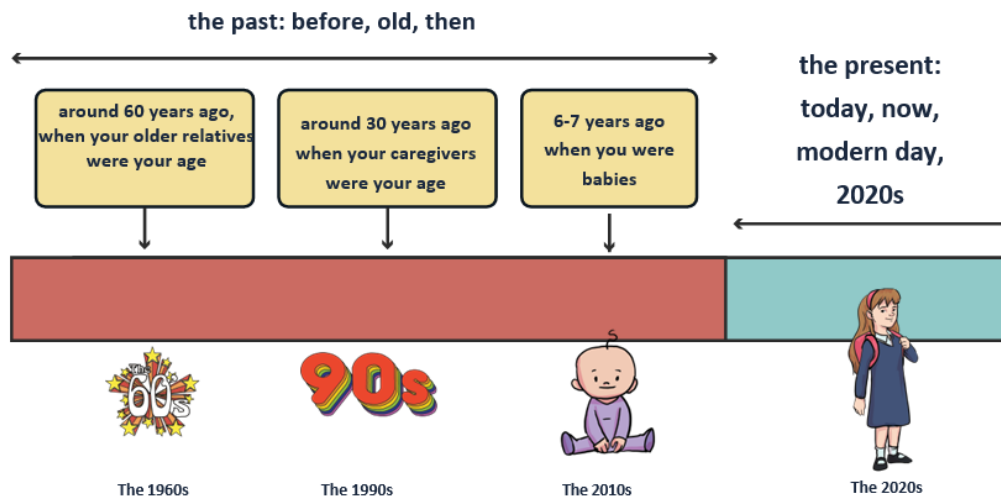
Kings and Queens live in castles and palaces.



Vocabulary

Key Word	Definition
before	an earlier time
after	later in time
past	happened in an earlier time
present	happening now
old	something that has existed before
new	recently existed
then	at a past time
now	in these times

Knowledge Organiser History Toys



Key Questions

- How can we find out about the past?
- What are toys like now?
- What was my favourite toy when I was a baby?
- What were our guardians' toys like and how do we know?
- What were older relatives' toys like and how do we know?
- How have toys changed since our older relatives were little?

Toys 60 years ago (1960s)

Toys that your **older relatives** would have played with at your age.



Toys 30 years ago (1990s)

Toys that your **guardians** would have played with at your age.



Toys in the present day (2020s)

Modern day toys that we play with today.



Finding out about the past



By looking at and reading **non-fiction** books.



By talking to **people** who were around **at the time**.



By looking at **photographs**.



By searching **the internet**.



By visiting **museums**.



By watching **video clips** or **TV shows** about the time in history we want to learn about.



By looking at **objects** from **the past**.